# St. Mary's School, Dwarka <br> Holiday Homework <br> Class VIII <br> Week 3 <br> Worksheet 3 

## Subject: English

## Q1. Read the following passage carefully:

Many are well aware that Johann Gutenberg invented printing. But, do we know who invented paper? Ts'ai Lun's name has never gained as much popularity as Gutenberg's. Researchers have discovered that the former invented paper around the year 105 AD.

According to certain Chinese records and the official history of the Han Dynasty, he was an employee of the imperial court about 1800 years ago. Around the year 105 AD , he presented Emperor Ho Ti with samples of paper. The emperor was so pleased with his invention that he promoted and bestowed on him an aristocratic title.

Today, paper is so common that we take it for granted, and it is hard to imagine what the world would be like without it. In China, before Ts'ai Lun's invention, most books were made of bamboo. Obviously, such books were extremely heavy and clumsy. Some books were written on silk, but that was too expensive for general use. In the West, before paper was introduced, most books were written on parchment or vellum which was made of specially processed sheepskin or calfskin.

The use of paper became widespread in China during the second century, and within the next few centuries, the Chinese were exporting paper to other parts of Asia. For a long time, they kept the technique of paper-making a secret. However, they were unable to keep it for too long. In 751AD, some Chinese papermakers were captured by the Arabs, and not long afterwards, paper was manufactured in certain parts of the Arab world.

The art of papermaking gradually spread to the rest of the area. It was only in the 12 th century that the Europeans learnt the art from the Arabs. The use of paper gradually spread, and after Gutenberg invented modern printing, paper replaced parchment as the main writing material in the West.

On the basis of your reading of the above passage, answer the following questions: ( $1 / 2 \times 5=2.5$ )
1.What was parchment made of?
a) sheepskin and calfskin
b) sheepskin or calfskin.
c) goatskin or cowskin
d) snakeskin or horse-skin
II. Who has been credited for the invention of paper?
a) Wu , Chien-Shiug
b) Jing Fang
c) Ts'ai Lun
d) Bi Sheng
III. Where was Tsai Lun employed?
a) In the army
b) He was self-employed.
c) At a potter's shop
d) Imperial court
IV. Which one of the following statements is NOT TRUE according to the passage?
a) Johann Gutenberg is known for inventing paper.
b) Books made of bamboo were heavy and clumsy.
c) The Europeans learnt paper-making from the Arabs.
d) Paper became famous in China during the $2^{\text {nd }}$ Century.
V. Which one of the following words is similar in meaning to the word 'bestowed'?
a) seized
b) denied
c) conferred
d) deprived

Q2. You are Ielina/ Viaan Grover, President of The National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi. The Gallery is organising an exhibition for upcoming artists. Each artist can send in a maximum of six entries for selection. The last date to send the entries is $30^{\text {th }}$ May Draft a notice in about 50 words regarding the same. Include necessary details and put the notice in a box.

Q3. You are Rekha/ Rakesh, residing at 12-F Block, Maya Enclave, Roorkee. Write a letter in about 120 words, to your friend in England, telling him/her about some of the places of interest in India and invite him / her to visit your country.

Q4. "True yoga is not about the shape of your body, but the shape of your life. Yoga is not to be performed; it is to be lived. Yoga does not care about what you have been; it cares about the person you are becoming." - Aadil Palkhivala
Design a poster on 'International Day of Yoga' on an A/4 sheet. Make your poster colourful and attractive. Write encouraging slogans and quotes.

Q5. Fill in the blanks using appropriate words:
Lisa and Susan were debating (a) $\qquad$ they should bake a chocolate cake or an apple pie for dessert. (b) $\qquad$ Lisa wanted cake, Susan preferred pie. (c) $\qquad$ Lisa
(d) $\qquad$ Susan wanted to bake cookies.

Q6. Choose the correct option to fill in the blanks:
(i) Terry $\qquad$ sleeps in the afternoon. He considers it a waste of time.
a) usually
b) often
c) sometimes
d) never
(ii) We must brush our teeth $\qquad$ to keep them bright.
a) sometimes
b) frequently
c) everyday
d) never
(iii) The waves are rising $\qquad$ high today.
a) terrible
b) terribly
c) terriblier
d) terribliest
(iv) He talks so $\qquad$ that it's impossible to make out what he is saying.
a) fast
b) fastly
c) faster
d) fastest
(v) This room is not big $\qquad$ for both of us .
a) so
b) just
c) nearly
d) enough

Q7. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word given in the bracket.
My family (a) $\qquad$ (sleep) when I returned at night. I (b) $\qquad$ (hear) strange sounds and realized that the dacoits (c) $\qquad$ (enter) the house. I was very nervous as I had never faced such a situation. Fortunately, I (d) $\qquad$ (learn) karate for a few years before I joined college. So, I decided to use my skills that day and managed to save my family.

Q8. Fill in the blanks with suitable words:
Mohan is not keeping well nowadays. He (a) $\qquad$ see a doctor immediately. He
(b) $\qquad$ get well unless he visits a doctor. He (c) $\qquad$ be suffering from viral fever. (d)
$\qquad$ take proper medicine and rest lest he should fall seriously ill.

Q9. Answer the following question in about 100 words:
What did Pietro tell Giovanni about Rappaccini?
Q10. Solve the following puzzle with the help of the clues given below:

## LITERARY DEVICES



## ACROSS

3. the continuation of a sentence or clause across a line break
4. repetition of consonant sound in the beginning of a word
5. comparing using "as" or "like"

DOWN

1. contrasting words and terms
2. using human qualities/traits to a non- human object
3. word that represents a sound

## Subject: Hindi

M. M-25

प्रश्न 1 उचित शब्दों द्वारा रिक्त सथथानों की पुतिं कीजिए -
1 हिदी दिवस प्रतिवर्ष $\qquad$ को मनाया जाता है।
2 भाषा के दो रूप है. $\qquad$ और. $\qquad$
3 भाषा का उद्देश्य विचारों का $\qquad$ करना है।
4 शब्दों के व्यवस्थित कम से $\qquad$ बनते है।
प्रश्न 2 निम्नलिखित शब्दों का शब्द-संयोजन कीजिए -
1 आ थू ई रू व् आ द् अ
2 अ न् उ म् अ व् अ
3 प् उ स्ट् त् अ कर आ ल् अ य् अ
4 व् अ द् ष् आ
प्रश्न 3 निम्नलिखित शब्दों का वर्ण — विच्छेद कीजिए -
1 दयालु 2 ॠतु 3 युदध 4 तैयार
प्रश्न 4 निम्नलिखित स्संख्याओं की थब्दो में लिखिए -
$16,27, \quad 19,28$
प्रश्न 5 निम्नलिखित मुहावर्यों का अर्थ लिखक्र वाक्यों में प्रयोग कीजिए-
1 अक्ल चरने जाना।
2 ऑखों में धूल झोंकना।
प्रश्न 6 निम्नलिखित लोक्रोक्तियों का अर्थ लिखक्र वाक्यों में प्रयोग कीजिए-
1 इस हाथ दे उस हाथ ले।
2 आ बैल मुझे मार।
प्रश्न 7 अपने मित्र को घर में रहतने की त्विदायत देते हुष्ट पत्र लिखिए।
प्रश्न 8 आन लाइन खरीदारी करने के लिए लोगों प्रोन्साह्हित करते हुष्ट विज्ञापन तैयार कीजिए। (3)
प्रश्न 9 देश में होने वाले पंचायत चुनाव पर दो मित्रो के बीच हुष्ट बातचीत को 50 से 60 शब्दों में स्संवाद के रूप में लिखिए।
$\qquad$ किसी गाँव में बुढ़िया का रहना $\qquad$ सदैव दूसरों की सेवा करना
$\qquad$ दिन उसके घर एक महात्मा का आना $\qquad$ बुढ़िया द्वारा महात्मा की सेवा करना $\qquad$ महात्मा का प्रसन्न होना ......... बुढ़िया को वरदान माँगने को कहना ......... बुढ़िया द्वारा लालची होना और सोना देने वाली मुर्गी नाँगना $\qquad$ बुढ़िया द्वारा मुर्गी पाना $\qquad$ ज्यादा सोना पाने के लालच में मुर्गी का पेट चीरना ......... पेट में सोना न प्राप्त करने पर पछताना ......... अन्त में मुर्गी का मर जाना $\qquad$ शिक्षा।

## शोध व परियोजना कार्य

आज़ादी के बाद स्से यातायात के स्साधनों में आष्ट किन्हीं पाँच परिवर्तनों के विषय में चित्र बनाक्रर उत्वरपुस्तिक्रि में लिखिए।

## Subject- Mathematics

## No. of questions: 20

Q.1) What will be the product of $4 a^{2} b$ and (-6) $a^{4} b^{2}$
Q.2) Find the new quantity if 320 is increased by $20 \%$.
Q.3) A die is rolled once. What is the probability of getting a prime number?
Q.4) Is 1331572 divisible by 11 ? Write the reason.
Q.5) Two angles of a triangle are $43^{\circ}$ and $62^{\circ}$. Find its third angle.
Q.6) Find the mean of first ten odd natural numbers.
Q.7) Find the median for given set of observations: $5,9,8,7,2,3,4,9,6,8$
Q.8) Find the area of a circle whose diameter $=12 \mathrm{~mm}$.
Q.9) The area of a circle is $15400 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$. Find its circumference.
Q.10) Find the altitude of a parallelogram of area $2.34 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ and base 18 dm .
Q.11) Write the statement of Pythagoras property with the help of a rough sketch.
Q.12) If $46 \times 93=4278$, then find the value of the following orally:
(i) $0.46 \times 0.93$
(ii) $46 \times 0.093$
Q.13) What should be added to $\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{5}\right)$ to get 4 ?
Q.14) Evaluate the following: $\frac{-6}{13}-5-\frac{1}{-26}$.
Q.15) Divide: (i) 1 by $1 / 8$
(ii) $65 / 12$ by $13 / 15$.
Q.16) Explain SSS and ASA congruence criteria of triangles with the help of figures.
Q.17) Construct a $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ in which $\mathrm{AB}=6.2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AC}=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $\mathrm{A}=55^{\circ}$.
Q.18) Convert the following per cents into decimals:
(i) $3.68 \%$
(ii) $130 \%$
Q.19) 16 articles costs Rs.72. Find the the cost of 30 such articles. How many articles can be bought for Rs. 207?
Q.20) Gauri spends $\frac{1}{4}$ th of her salary every month. If she earns Rs. 12000 per month, then in how many months does she save Rs. 39000 ?

## Subject: Science

## Objective:

$\emptyset$ Revision of concepts
Ø Application of the concepts to real life situations.
Ø Skills to carry out research work and develop scientific aptitude

## Instructions:

*Neatly write all the answers in your science notebook.
*Attempt the questions keeping in mind the weightage of each question.
*Assignment 'Summer Holiday Homework' will be created on TEAMS a PDF of handwritten work should be uploaded on it.

## Worksheet 3 -Physics

## Let's Recapitulate!

## Read the content given below and answer the following questions.

When light shines on an object, one of three things can happen:

1. If light passes through, the object is transparent.
2. If light is blurred, the object is translucent.
3. If light is blocked, the object is opaque.


Transparent objects allow light to pass through completely, translucent objects blur light, and opaque objects do not allow any light to pass through them.

1. Give the form of energy that produces the sensation of vision.
2.Mention the type of image formed on a cinema screen.
2. What type of mirror is used as a side mirror in a scooter? Give reason.
3. Danny is observing his image in a plane mirror. The distance between the mirror and his image is 4 m . What will be the distance between Danny and his image, if he moves 1 m towards the mirror? What is the nature of the image thus formed?
5.Why is the word 'AMBULANCE' written on the vehicle as given below?
4. Observe the figures given in Figure carefully.
Light ray


A


B

The given figures show the path of light through lenses of two different types. What is the nature of lenses A and B ? What is meant by rectilinear propagation of light?
7. Jenny dropped her torch down a drain. The torch was still switched on but Jenny could not see it. (3)

(a) (i) Jenny lowered a mirror into the drain and placed it at position P. At which angle should Jenny put the mirror to see the torch? Choose from the given picture.


A
B
C
D
b) What happens to the light from the torch when it hits the mirror? Name the phenomenon.
8. Which of the following objects are transparent, translucent or opaque?
$(1 / 2 \times 8=4)$
a) Stone b) water c) butter paper d) frosted glass e) wood f) smoke g) clean glass h) vegetable oil
9.a) Two different types of lenses are placed on a sheet of newspaper. How will you identify them without touching?
b) Mention the name of a lens which can converge the sun's rays to a point and burn a hole in a piece of paper.
c) Name the phenomenon that is involved in the formation of images by spherical lenses.
10. You are given a disc divided into seven sectors with colours violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow, orange and red in them as shown in the figure. Name the disc.


What would be its colour when it is rotated rapidly? Give reason.

## Worksheet -Chemistry

1. Name the fibre that is obtained from plants and animals.
2. Fibres are twisted together to form a thread like structure. Name the structure.
3. Which fibre is very comfortable to wear in summer and humid conditions?
4. Nylon derives its name from two cities. Name the two cities.
5. The synthetic fibre is used for making sweaters. Can you identify the fibre that is used in making sweaters? Give two of its properties.
6. Identify the material used to make the bag in the picture. Enlist two of its characteristics that makes it a popular fibre.
(3)

7. Plastics are insoluble in water. That is why plastic buckets are used to store water and plastic glasses are used to drink water. What are some of the reasons that plastics are used?
8. Why should we not wear synthetic clothes in the kitchen? Write any four points.
9. The images given below are made of synthetic fibre. Identify the synthetic fibre. Write two of its important characteristics.

10. Silk is a natural fibre obtained from silk moth. Name the process of rearing silk moth. Draw the life cycle of silk moth neatly and label the different stages.

## Worksheet 3- Biology

1. Rajeev is a farmer. He has ploughed his field but needs to level it. Which equipment should he use to level the field?
2. If you are given a dry piece of land for cultivation, what will you do before sowing the seeds?
3. Enlist a few modern equipment used for ploughing.
4. It is observed that melon fruits growing in the fields crack sometimes, exposing the contents inside. What do you think can be the reason? (HINT: This generally happens in fields without proper drainage.)
5. Why can't we grow Kharif crops in Rabi season?
6. Earthworms are nature's ploughmen. Justify.
7. How can you separate good and healthy seeds from the damaged ones?
8. What are the necessary conditions required for healthy growth of a plant?
9. Give reasons:
a. There is a need to increase the crop production.
b. Farmers have to be very careful about the seeds they sow.
c. Soil is a resource for all living organisms.
10. A farmer needs to prepare his soil for cultivation. What are the three major tasks he performs? Name the implements used and then write the advantages of each task.

## Subject: Social Science

## General Instructions:

$>$ The work should be done neatly and in a systematic way.
$>$ The given worksheets are to be done in S.ST (red) notebook.
$\Rightarrow$ Mention the number of worksheet while doing the work.
$>$ Write questions along with the answers and number them correctly.

## Worksheet 3-History

No. of questions: 10
Max Marks: 20

## Answer the following questions:

Q1. History is about finding out how things were in the past and how things have $\qquad$ .
a) Completed
b) Changed
c) Started
d) Finished

Q2. Which one from the given list would you add to complete the circle of literary documents?

a) Coins
b) Artefacts
c) Paintings
d) Accounts of Pilgrims

Q3. Listed below are a few statements with respect to the British rule in India. Which one do you think is incorrect?
a) British established control over the economy and society without changing the customs and practices prevalent in India
b) British conquered the country and established their rule subjugating local nawabs and rajas
c) British compelled the Indian farmers to grow the crops they needed for export.
d) British collected revenue to meet all the expenses bought goods they wanted at low prices

Q4. What is the significance of the images on the reverse side of Indian currencies?
Q5. Name the city built by Shah Jahan.
Q6. 'My father always associated with the learned of every creed and religion, especially with pandits and the learned of India, and although he was illiterate... from his conversation with the learned and wise, no one could take him to be illiterate'. Which Mughal Emperor is being referred to in the above passage? 1

Q7. Refer to the picture given below, answer the questions that follow:

i) Who wrote the biography of Prithviraj Chauhan?
ii) Who defeated Prithvi Raj Chauhan and in which battle?

Q8. Match the columns.

## Column A

i). Vande Mataram
ii). Jai Jawan, Jai Kisaan
iii). Satyameva Jayathe
iv). You must be the change you wish to see in the world
v). Freedom is not given; it is taken
vi) Who lives if India dies

## Column B

a) Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose
b) Mahatma Gandhi
c) Jawahar Lal Nehru
d) Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay
e) Lal Bahadur Shastri
f) Pandit Madan Mohan Malviya

Q9. Refer to the picture given below and answer the questions that follow:

i). What is the English translation of Taj Mahal?
a) Crown of Palaces
b) Palace of Rings
c) Persian Palaces
d) Palaces of Princess
ii)What is the Taj Mahal made of?
a) diamonds
b) white topaz
c) Ivory-white marble
d) Ores and cement
iii). When was the Taj Mahal designated as a UNESCO World Heritage Site?
a) 1983
b) 1985
c) 1993
d) 1997
iv). What colour does Taj Mahal reflect at night?
a) Pink
b) White
c) Golden
d) Green
v). Shah Jahan is often called
a) Sher
b) Conqueror of the World
c) Zinda Pir
d) Engineer King

Q10. Locate the following on the Political map of India.

1. Temple City of India
2. The city of Nawabs
3. The garden city of India

## Worksheet 3 -Civics

No. of questions: 10

## Answer the following questions:

Q1. What is another name of the Lok Sabha?
a) Council of States
b) The Upper House
c) House of the People
d) Parliament

Q2. How many Indian states have bicameral legislatures?
a) 6 Indian states
b) 7 Indian states
c) 12 Indian states
d) 28 Indian states

Q3. The Prime Minister
 is the head of the $\qquad$ .
a) state
b) country
c) government
d) Union Territories

Q4. Define the term 'Republic'. 1
Q5. How many seats are reserved for women under Panchayati Raj Elections in India? 1
Q6. Who is termed as the First Citizen of India?


Q7. (i) Which court is at the apex of the Indian Judicial system? 1
(ii). How many High Courts are there in India?
(iii). Who is the new Chief Justice of India 2021?

Q8. Name the Fundamental Right that is violated in the following cases.

1) A person is not allowed to deliver a speech in public.
2) A child is forced to work in a tea stall at the railway station.
3) A particular company is paying less to few employees for the same work.

Q9.'People will understand the value of rights only if they are under the obligation to perform certain duties.' How many fundamental duties are mentioned in the Indian Constitution? List any four fundamental duties.

Q10.

i) Identify the leader and what is he popularly known as?
ii) He was the $\qquad$ President of India?
a) $9^{\text {th }}$
b) $10^{\mathrm{th}}$
c) $11^{\text {th }}$
d) $12^{\text {th }}$
iii) The place where the former President of India died.
a) Mumbai
b) Guwahati
c) Kolkata
d) Shillong
iv) What is the name of the given leader's inspirational autobiography?
a) My Experiments with Truth
b) Wings of Fire
c) Turning Points
d) Pride of the Nations

## Worksheet 3- Geography

Q1. Which of the following reduces due to deforestation?
(a) Erosion of surface soil
(b) Frequent landslides
(c) Rainfall
(d) Frequency Cyclones

Q2. Which of the following is an inexhaustible resource?
(a) Forests
(b) Wildlife
(c) Sunlight
(d) Fossil fuels

Q3. Resources that are drawn from nature and used without much modification are called as $\qquad$ . 1

Q4. Enumerate any one point of difference between the climatic conditions of Kerala and Rajasthan.
Q5. Name the resources whose entire quantity may not be known and are not being used at present. 1
Q6. Match the contents of Column A with that of Column B.

| Column A | Column B |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Land | (a) lithosphere |
| 2. Animals, plants | (b) atmosphere |
| 3. Mountain, plateau and plains | (c) abiotic |
| 4. Gases, water vapour, dust | (d) biotic |

Q7. Give reasons why: -
i. Earth appears blue from space.
ii. Drip irrigation helps in conserving water.

Q8. The below picture shows the processes of the water cycle.


Unscramble the letters and then match the numbers with the processes given.

Q9. 'Though the Earth is covered with $71 \%$ water, there is shortage of water'. Justify.

Q10. Look at the picture given below and answer the questions that follow in detail:

(a) Despite of the melting ice-caps and the glaciers there is an acute shortage of water, what values need to be inculcated to solve this problem? Find any two innovative ways for its conservation.
(b) Write any two principles of Sustainable Development.

प्रश्न 1 अधोलिखितं श्लोक्रांशं पठित्वा प्रश्नान् उत्तरत -

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { न कश्चित् कस्ययचित मित्रम् } \\
\text { न क्रित्वित्याचित रिपु॰। } \\
\text { व्यवहारेण जायन्ते } \\
\text { वित्राणि निपवस्तथा।। }
\end{gathered}
$$

एक पदेन उत्वरत
1 केन मिन्राणि रिपवः च जायन्ते?
2 अंत्र मित्रम् शब्दच्य विलोम पदम् किम् अच्ति?
प्रश्न 2 परस्परं पर्यायशब्दान् मेलनम् क्ञरूत -
(1) पु₹ः विन्तम्
(2) चन्द्र० सूर्यः
(3) रवि॰
सुतः
(4) धनम् शशिः

प्रश्न 3 अधोलिखित शब्दानाम् विशेषण विश्थेष्यं मेलनम् कुरूत -
(1) दुष्टः शतुञ
(2) एकः
(3) बलवान सैनिकः
(4) राज्ञః
सर्पः
राजपुत्रः

प्रश्न 4 अधोलिखितपदानां विभक्तिंवचनं च विभाजनं क्त्वा लिखत पदम् विभक्तिः वचनम्
(1) तर्य
(2) छात्रान्
(3) मार्ग
(4) परिश्रिमेण

प्रश्न 5 रेखांकित पदम् आधुन्य प्रश्नं निर्मीयताम् -
(1) स्युपुत्र० कुलदीपकะ अवति।
(2) प्रदोषे दीपकः चन्द्रः।
(3) त्रैलोक्ये दीपकः धर्म॰।
(4) वुक्षस्त्य कोटरे सर्प॰ अस्ति ।

प्रश्न 6 अधोलिखित थब्दानाम् अर्थ लिखत -
चम्च्वा , पराकमै॰ उत्पतति , रिपु॰, वाचः, दर्पणः ।

प्रश्न 7 क्रोष्ठके प्रदत्तैः उचित संख्या पदैः रिक्तन्सथानानि पूरयत -
1 कक्षायाम् ----- छात्तः सन्ति। (25)
2 पुस्तके ----- अध्याया॰ सन्ति ।
3 वृक्षात् ------ बालकौ कूर्दतः।
(16)
(12)

प्रश्न 8 क्रिम् (पुल्लिंग) शब्दस्य रूपं लिखत-
प्रथमा विभक्ति......
वुतीया विभक्ति...
षष्ठी विभक्ति.........
प्रश्न 9 चित्रम् रचयित्वा क्रेचन त्रयः वसश्राणाम् नामानि संस्त्क्तन लिखत।
प्रश्न 10 चित्रम् सचयित्वा केचन श्रय॰ राष्ट्रीय प्रतीक्कानाम् नामानि संंस्कृते लिखत।

## शोध हवं परियोजना क्रार्य

जिन वृक्षों से छमें औषधि प्राप्त होती है उनके विषय में जानक्रारी प्राप्त कर किन्हीं पाँच वृक्षों के नाम स्संस्टृत में लिखक्र चित्र बनाइप।

## Subject: Computer Science

## INSTRUCTIONS:

- Neatly write all the answers in an A4 size sheet.
- Assignment 'Summer Holiday Homework' will be created on TEAMS. Scanned PDF of handwritten work should be uploaded on it with the file name as 'Python Worksheet 3 - Student Name'.


## Q1. Fill in the blanks: -

$1 * 5=5$

b) The extension of the Python file is $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ is used to define a block of code in Python language.
d) All the keywords in Python are written in $\qquad$
e) The $\qquad$ languages are difficult for humans to understand.

Q2. Using multiple statement, write the corresponding Python assignment statements.
a) Assign 32 to variable length and 40 to the variable breadth
b) Assign a list containing strings 'Paper', 'Gel Pen', and 'Eraser' to a variable stationery.
c) Assign the strings 'Mohandas', 'Karamchand', and 'Gandhi' to variables first, middle and last.
d) Assign the values 2000, 0.3 and 2 years to the variables p , r and t .
e) Assign the values $12,2.5,6$ to the variable $t$.

Q3. What will be the output of the following Python programs?
$1 * 5=5$
a) $t=$ 'Graphical User Interface'
print(t)
b) >>>print $(308+22)$
c) $\mathrm{m}=300$
$\mathrm{n}=\mathrm{m}$
print ('The value of $n$ is=', $n$ )
d) >>>print (274/2)
e) >>>print (22.5+(-9.5))

Q4. Answer the following questions: -
a) Define machine and assembly languages.
b) What is the purpose of using the comments in Python?
c) Python is an object-oriented language and a case sensitive language. Explain.
d) What is a data type in Python? Categorize the following in different data type.
i) $S=36$
ii) $y=$ 'Learning Python'
z_21=67.5
e) Why do we use print ( ) statement in Python? Write the symbol of the IDLE shell prompt.

